



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ШИЛЯКОВА

Имя: КАРИНА

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

14

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вопросы 1

Task 1.a. 1) passion

2) focus

3) serve

4) persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion/. Freeman Thomas says, / "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, / they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, / "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, / if you do it for love, / the money comes ~~anyway~~ anyway!

Task 1.c. 1) The service is so ~~good~~ innovative, useful or of high ~~go~~ quality, that even the person providing it is ready to pay ~~for it~~.



2) someone has very strong intentions of getting the service and stresses that they are ready to pay for the product ~~really well~~.

3) The speaker stresses the main points of their speech, therefore ~~focuses~~ focusing the audience is attention on the contents and ^{remembering} ~~making~~ them ~~remember~~ it better.

Task 3. 1) To focus ~~is essential~~ on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

A. R.

2) Rarely does one see such commitment and dedication.

A. R. The inversion is used because of the word "rarely" ~~is~~ ~~at~~ in the ~~begin~~ beginning.



of the sentence, which has to be followed by inversion.

3) Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

A. Q. The conditional is used to express regret about a past event.

4) The author of this article ^{persuasively} argues that global warming requires immediate action.

A. Q. The verb "argues" is used to express an opinion, therefore we use a present tense for it.

5) The role of ethics in ~~the~~ scientific progress remains the central debate.

A. Q. The word remains here is a verb, ~~it is~~ the tense is Present Simple, ~~it is used~~ The tense



is used to express the fact that the debate is constant, ~~a~~ and unending, almost habitual.

Task 4.

1) E. It was awhile before Ann's wounds healed but some scars would never disappear.

2) D

I From day to day I open my eyes & listening to the birds' magical singing right outside my home.

3) B

Chris didn't leave a clue for me about his location yesterday night.

4) C

Jane was there for me, when I got sacked, she listens and never judges.



5) A

The rain starts to fade so it's high time we hurry up for the train.

6) A.

Her daughter was taken care of by the ^{this} nanny ~~for the~~ evening.

7) C

~~Mirac~~ Miraculously, the machine ^{became} ~~came~~ ~~be~~ alive again ~~at~~ after the engineers use of force and a hammer.

8) A.

Charismatic and skillful actress expressed ^{her} the main ~~great~~ personal traits ~~during~~ when giving her ~~the~~ Oscar acceptance speech.

9) ~~abducted~~ C

"Miss, my rubber was stolen! It was him, who stole it!" the ~~at~~ boy ~~loudly~~ expressed. ~~expressed~~ screamed.



10) B

The date of the exam was never moved because of the stubborn teacher.

Task 5. 1) H 6) C
2) D 7) K
3) E 8) B
4) A 9) G
5) L 10) F

Genre analysis

1. Old English poetry is characterised by archaic words and phrases, the text is intended to describe memorable historical, ^{heroic} and often religious events for general audience to know, remember and admire the characters of these stories.

2) Scientific articles use specific terminology and other characters to express their research or



any other type of work as precisely as possible, which allows other scientists, who read the article, ~~clear~~ to clearly understand it, check, use or prove it.

3. The spoken anecdote uses lots of ~~colloquial~~ colloquial and slang expressions, since it's meant to tell ~~of~~ short and funny stories to entertain ~~guests~~ friends and family or anyone around oneself.

5. The main goal of the news is to both capture the viewer and tell about the current affairs in business, consequently the ~~dicto~~ presenter's speech is both filled with the themed vocabulary and ~~eye-catching~~ attention grabbing ~~catchphrases~~ phrases, so the viewer has ~~not~~ to have an indepth understanding of the matter to understand it,





probably, by being a business person.

6. Crime Thriller Novels are made to hold readers' attention, tell a story and create tension within the narrative so the reader sees a lot of landscape descriptions, tension & build-up, some shallow knowledge of the police's work (thus some terminology) and dynamic ~~action~~ characters. These novels are ~~at~~ intended for anyone with a desire to dive deep into the story, feel some tension, go along on a journey of solving crimes and catching bad guys.

10. Instruction manuals are made for domestic use and are often found in various appliances. It tells the reader how things work or how to construct them.



Thus the text should be short and sleek, divided into steps and easy enough for anyone to understand. The person reading is usually a puzzled owner of any appliance or a piece of furniture, who is trying to ~~understand~~ figure out a way around their items.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: The sentence doesn't consider any other reason for eating fast food other than laziness, when there are many more ~~reasons~~ causes of fast food consumption.

Improved 3: One of the reasons of such a major fast food consumption is might be ~~unwilling~~ unwillingness of some people to cook, others include



lack of time, financial instability and lack of access to healthy produce.

2. Sentence 5

Exp.: Just by banning fast food it is impossible to completely eliminate all of the issues. Moreover, ~~the~~ fast food is not the ~~only~~ cause as well as of the issues.

Improved s.: Therefore, banning fast food would be a big step towards improving ~~the~~ ~~dieter~~ health issues related to poor diet, such as obesity.

3. Sentence 7

Exp.: There ~~is~~ ~~a~~ are plenty other ~~to~~ sources of pollution in the urban areas ~~there~~ cars' carbon dioxide emission ~~and~~ including ~~water and~~ and industrial water pollution.

Improved s.: Packaging waste from fast food chains



is a major cause of pollution in the urban areas alongside gas emission from ~~cars~~ vehicles and industrial water pollution.

4. Sentence 8.

Exp.: It is hard to resolve environmental issues and it takes a lot of time so there is no way of doing just one thing and solving ~~all~~ all of the troubles overnight or even over the course of months.

Improved s.: For example, eliminating fast food would move the humanity closer to improving the environment.

5. Sentence 10

Exp.: Due to their age children do not own any money, so anything they buy is approved and seen by the parents. What's more





it's adults' responsibility to educate their children on the importance of a healthy diet, so ~~the~~ children's overconsumption of fast food is more of the adults' fault, than the children's.

Improved s.: Today children are surrounded by lots of advertisement which pushes them to eat more of it, and combined with careless adults children end up consuming way more fast food than it's safe for them.

Task 2. 1) I was lucky enough to be able to express and fulfill my ~~curiosity~~ curiosity, it taught me that by being curious you become successful, so I never stopped exploring everything around me since.





2. You see, ~~me~~ earning a lot of money gives you the freedom to be able to ~~fly~~ gather your family ~~and~~ anywhere in the world and enjoying travelling together. Even though our family vacations are pretty ~~rep~~ rare, they always create ~~the~~ best memories.

3. What I do is more than just work for me, it's my calling, my passion, every day I wake up to make the world a better place and can't see ~~how~~ how can it be any different or tiring.

4. ~~We talked about~~ We have already talked about my curiosity today but there is more ~~just that~~ to it. Space is an endless endless source of energy and natural resources, which ~~can~~ makes the exploration





profitable ~~not only for me, but also~~
for the breakthrough ~~on it~~ in ~~creating~~
clean energy and improving the environ-
ment.

5. The way I see it is this: all of us
have our own perspective of the world
and there is no better way to create innova-
tions than ~~after~~ ~~offer~~ offering your
authentic ideas and perspectives, doing
what you are good at. and innovations
— ~~It makes innovations come right up~~
~~your way~~

6. I do think, that ^{we don't have time} to go in detail, ~~we~~
~~are going to have to discuss it for an hour,~~
what I want to say is that it's often ~~your~~
~~yourself & who slows you down,~~ so going into
therapy really helped me to succeed further
in life.

